

## 量子スピン系 (Heisenberg model)

$$\mathcal{H} = -J \sum_{\langle ij \rangle} \vec{S}_i \cdot \vec{S}_j - g\mu_B \vec{H} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^N \vec{S}_i \quad \left( \vec{S}_i = (S_i^x, S_i^y, S_i^z), [S_i^x, S_i^y] = i\hbar S_i^z \right)$$

交換相互作用

Zeeman energy

隣接するスピンの対する和

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} g: g \text{ 因子} \\ \mu_B: \text{ボ-ア磁子} \end{array} \right)$$
スピン  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

$$S_x = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad S_y = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad S_z = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

•  $J=0, \vec{H}=(0,0,H)$  の時

$$\mathcal{H} = -g\mu_B H \sum_{i=1}^N S_i^z$$

$$Z = \sum_{\text{all states}} e^{\beta g\mu_B H \sum_{i=1}^N S_i^z}$$

$$= \sum_{S_i^z = \pm \frac{1}{2}} e^{h S_i^z} = \sum_{S_i^z = \pm \frac{1}{2}} e^{h S_i^z} \quad (h = \beta g\mu_B H)$$

$$= \left( \sum_{S_i^z = \pm \frac{1}{2}} e^{h S_i^z} \right)^N = \left( 2 \cosh \left( \frac{h}{2} \right) \right)^N$$

スピンが一般の大きさを持っている時

$$S_z = -S, -S+1, \dots, S$$

$$Z = \left( \sum_{S_z = -S}^S e^{h S_z} \right)^N = \left( \frac{e^{-Sh} - e^{(S+1)h}}{1 - e^h} \right)^N = \left( \frac{\sinh\left(\left(S+\frac{1}{2}\right)h\right)}{\sinh\left(\frac{h}{2}\right)} \right)^N$$

$$\left\langle \sum_i S_i^z \right\rangle = \frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln Z = N \left[ \left(S+\frac{1}{2}\right) \coth\left(\left(S+\frac{1}{2}\right)h\right) - \frac{1}{2} \coth\left(\frac{h}{2}\right) \right]$$

$$\frac{\langle S^z \rangle}{S} = \frac{2S+1}{2S} \coth\left(\frac{2S+1}{2S} h S\right) - \frac{1}{2S} \coth\left(\frac{h}{2S} S\right)$$

$$= B_S(hS) \quad \text{Brillouin 関数}$$

- Brillouin 関数 -

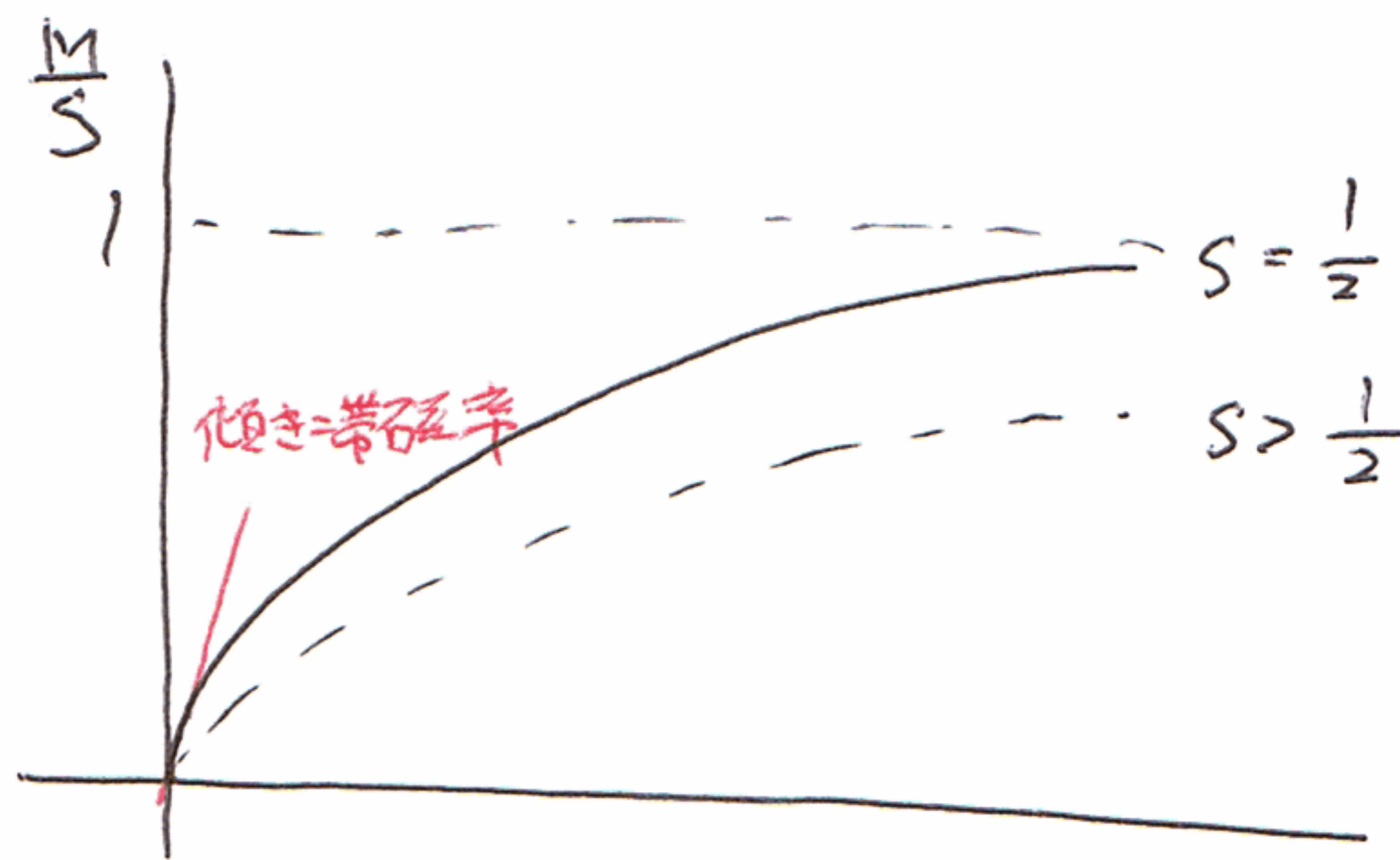
$$S = \frac{1}{2} \quad B_{\frac{1}{2}}(x) = \tanh x$$

$$S = \infty \quad B_{\infty}(x) = \coth x - \frac{1}{x} \quad \text{Langevin 関数}$$

帯磁率

磁化  $M = \int \langle S_i^z \rangle$

帯磁率  $\chi = \left. \frac{\partial M}{\partial H} \right|_{H=0} \propto \beta \cdot \text{Curie 則}$



$J = 0$  常磁性体  $\leftarrow$  Ising model.

$J > 0$  強磁性体

$J < 0$  反強磁性体

•  $J$ ; finite  $H=0$

$$\mathcal{H} = -J \sum_{\langle i,j \rangle} \vec{S}_i \cdot \vec{S}_j \xrightarrow{\text{2つの原子しかないので}} -J \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2$$

$$Z = \sum_{\text{all states}} e^{\beta J \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2} = \langle ++ | e^{\beta J \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2} | ++ \rangle + \dots + \langle -- | e^{\beta J \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2} | -- \rangle$$

↓  
ヒルベルト空間の基底を

$$= \text{Tr} e^{\beta J \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2}$$

↑ ↑ ↑ ↑  
 $|++\rangle, |+-\rangle, |-+\rangle, |--\rangle$  4つ  
↑ ↑ ↑ ↑  
 $S_1^z = \frac{1}{2}, S_2^z = \frac{1}{2}, S_1^z = -\frac{1}{2}, S_2^z = -\frac{1}{2}$

固有状態

$$\mathcal{H} |\lambda\rangle = -J \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2 |\lambda\rangle = \lambda |\lambda\rangle$$

合成スピン

$$\vec{S} = \vec{S}_1 + \vec{S}_2$$

$$\vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2 = \frac{1}{2} \{ (\vec{S}_1 + \vec{S}_2)^2 - \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_1 - \vec{S}_2 \cdot \vec{S}_2 \}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ S(S+1) - \frac{3}{2} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} S=1 & \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2 = \frac{1}{4} \quad S_z = 1, 0, -1 \quad \text{triplet スピン三重項} \\ & \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \searrow \\ & | \uparrow \uparrow \rangle \quad \frac{|\uparrow \downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow \uparrow\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \quad | \downarrow \downarrow \rangle \\ \\ S=0 & \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2 = -\frac{3}{4} \quad S_z = 0 \quad \text{singlet スピン一重項} \\ & \downarrow \\ & \frac{|\uparrow \downarrow\rangle - |\downarrow \uparrow\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\mathcal{H} |S, S_z\rangle = \begin{cases} \mathcal{H} |1, 1\rangle = -\frac{J}{4} |1, 1\rangle \\ \mathcal{H} |1, 0\rangle = -\frac{J}{4} |1, 0\rangle \\ \mathcal{H} |1, -1\rangle = -\frac{J}{4} |1, -1\rangle \\ \mathcal{H} |0, 0\rangle = \frac{3}{4} J |0, 0\rangle \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow Z = 3e^{\frac{\beta J}{4}} + e^{-\frac{3\beta J}{4}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{S}_1 \cdot \vec{S}_2 &= S_1^x S_2^x + S_1^y S_2^y + S_1^z S_2^z \\ &= \left( \frac{S_1^+ + S_1^-}{2} \right) \left( \frac{S_2^+ + S_2^-}{2} \right) + \left( \frac{S_1^+ - S_1^-}{2i} \right) \left( \frac{S_2^+ - S_2^-}{2i} \right) + S_1^z S_2^z \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (S_1^+ S_2^- + S_1^- S_2^+) + S_1^z S_2^z \end{aligned}$$

$$S^+ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad S^- = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

基底

$$|++\rangle, |+-\rangle, |-+\rangle, |--\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle ++ | \mathcal{H} | ++ \rangle &= \frac{1}{2} \left( \overset{\nearrow 0}{\langle ++ | S_1^+ S_2^- | ++ \rangle} + \overset{\nearrow 0}{\langle ++ | S_1^- S_2^+ | ++ \rangle} \right) + \overset{\nearrow \frac{1}{4}}{\langle ++ | S_1^z S_2^z | ++ \rangle} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle ++ | \mathcal{H} | +- \rangle = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle +- | \mathcal{H} | -+ \rangle &= \frac{1}{2} \left( \overset{\nearrow 1}{\langle +- | S_1^+ S_2^- | -+ \rangle} + \overset{\nearrow 0}{\langle +- | S_1^- S_2^+ | -+ \rangle} \right) + \overset{\nearrow 0}{\langle +- | S_1^z S_2^z | -+ \rangle} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

⋮

$\mathcal{H}$  の行列要素

$$\begin{pmatrix} \langle ++ | \mathcal{H} | ++ \rangle & \langle ++ | \mathcal{H} | +- \rangle & \langle ++ | \mathcal{H} | -+ \rangle & \langle ++ | \mathcal{H} | -- \rangle \\ \langle +- | \mathcal{H} | ++ \rangle & & & \\ \vdots & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} = -J \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \end{pmatrix} &\rightarrow \left( -\frac{1}{4} - \lambda \right) \left( -\frac{1}{4} - \lambda \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 \\ &= \lambda + \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{3}{16} \\ &= \left( \lambda - \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \lambda + \frac{3}{4} \right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

固有値  $-\frac{J}{4}$  (縮重度 3),  $\frac{3}{4}J$

$$Z = \text{Tr} e^{-\beta \mathcal{H}} = \text{Tr} \exp(\beta J \vec{s}_1 \cdot \vec{s}_2)$$

$$= \text{Tr} U \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} e^{\frac{\beta J}{4}} & & & \\ & e^{\frac{\beta J}{4}} & & \\ & & e^{\frac{\beta J}{4}} & \\ & & & e^{-\frac{3}{4}\beta J} \end{pmatrix}}_{\equiv A_d} U^{-1}$$

$$= \text{Tr} A_d$$

$$= 3e^{\frac{\beta J}{4}} + e^{-\frac{3}{4}\beta J}$$